

A background image of a golden wheat field under a bright, hazy sky. The wheat stalks are in sharp focus in the foreground, creating a sense of depth and texture. The overall color palette is warm, dominated by yellows and oranges.

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## **Custom script execution in CDS and what we can do with it.**

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# CDS is good, this talk is not a critique

- They create(d) an amazing tool
- A lot of good decisions was made
- I think too much about Python
- Good things can be improved



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# A bit of backstory

- Business driven day2 configuration
- Customization of orchestration logic for operator's needs
- Integration of vendors' specific interfaces
- Use case driven orchestration logic

# What options do we have?

Available “executors” in CDS:

- kotlin?
- py-executor
- command-executor
  - Ansible
  - Python
- cli-executor
- restconf-executor
- restful-executor
- netconf-executor
- (...)



# What is happening in command-executor

```
251 # SR7/SR10 compatibility hack
252 # check if the path for the request.command does not contain UUID, then add it after cba_name/cba_version path.
253 updated_request_command = request.command
254 if self.blueprint_name_version in updated_request_command and self.blueprint_name_version_uuid not in updated_request_command:
255     updated_request_command = updated_request_command.replace(self.blueprint_name_version, self.blueprint_name_version_uuid)
256
257 if "ansible-playbook" in updated_request_command:
258     cmd = cmd + "; " + updated_request_command + " -e 'ansible_python_interpreter=' + self.blueprint_dir + "/bin/python'"
259 else:
260     cmd = cmd + "; " + updated_request_command + properties
261
262 ### extract the original header request into sys-env variables
263 # OriginatorID
264 originator_id = request.originatorId
265 # CorrelationID
266 correlation_id = request.correlationId
267 request_id_map = {'CDS_REQUEST_ID':self.request_id, 'CDS_SUBREQUEST_ID':self.sub_request_id, 'CDS_ORIGINATOR_ID': originator_id, 'CDS_CORRELATION_ID':
268 updated_env = { **os.environ, **request_id_map }
269 # Prepare PATH and VENV_HOME
270 updated_env['PATH'] = self.blueprint_dir + "/bin:" + os.environ['PATH']
271 updated_env['VIRTUAL_ENV'] = self.blueprint_dir
272 self.logger.info("Running blueprint {} with timeout: {}".format(self.blueprint_name_version_uuid, self.execution_timeout), extra=self.extra)
273 with tempfile.TemporaryFile(mode="wt") as tmp:
274     try:
275         completed_subprocess = subprocess.run(cmd, stdout=tmp, stderr=subprocess.STDOUT, shell=True,
276 env=updated_env, timeout=self.execution_timeout)
277     except TimeoutExpired as timeout_ex:
278 self.prometheus_counter.labels(self.PROMETHEUS_METRICS_EXEC_COMMAND_LABEL, self.blueprint_name, self.blueprint_version, request.command).inc()
279 timeout_err_msg = "Running command {} failed due to timeout of {} seconds.".format(self.blueprint_name_version_uuid, self.execution_timeout)
280 self.logger.error(timeout_err_msg, extra=self.extra)
281 # In the time-out case, we will never get CBA's script err msg string.
282 utils.parse_cmd_exec_output(outputfile=tmp, logger=self.logger, payload_result=result, err_msg_result=script_err_msg, results_log=results_log,
283 return utils.build_ret_data(False, results_log=results_log, error=timeout_err_msg)
284 utils.parse_cmd_exec_output(outputfile=tmp, logger=self.logger, payload_result=result, err_msg_result=script_err_msg, results_log=results_log, extra
285 rc = completed_subprocess.returncode
286 except Exception as e:
287 self.prometheus_counter.labels(self.PROMETHEUS_METRICS_EXEC_COMMAND_LABEL, self.blueprint_name, self.blueprint_version, request.command).inc()
288 err_msg = "{} - Failed to execute command. Error: {}".format(self.blueprint_name_version_uuid, e)
289 result.update(utils.build_ret_data(False, results_log=results_log, error=err_msg))
290 return result
291
292 # Since return code is only used to check if it's zero (success), we can just return success flag instead.
```

# What is happening in py-executor

```
def instance_for_input(config: ScriptExecutorConfiguration, input: ExecutionServiceInput):
    blueprint_name = input.actionIdentifiers.blueprintName
    blueprint_version = input.actionIdentifiers.blueprintVersion
    action_name = input.actionIdentifiers.actionName
    # Get Blueprint python script location
    script_location = blueprint_location(config, input) + '/' + 'Scripts/python/__init__.py'
    logger.info(script_location)

    # Create Dynamic Module Name
    module_name = blueprint_name + '-' + blueprint_version
    spec = importlib.util.spec_from_file_location(module_name, script_location)
    logger.info(spec)
    dynamic_module = importlib.util.module_from_spec(spec)
    # Add blueprint modules
    sys.modules[spec.name] = dynamic_module
    spec.loader.exec_module(dynamic_module)
    script_clazz = getattr(dynamic_module, action_name)
    return script_clazz()
```

Brinda Santh, 3 years ago • Add bi-directional GRPC python executor. ...



# What can go wrong?

- Ups I deleted wrong log
- I messed in nfs share
- Someone was a bad person in the past
  - Bad dependencies
  - Bad dependencies of dependencies
  - Attacks on build systems (build integrity)
  - Attacks on repositories (source integrity)
  - Mom, someone is mining on my container



# Lets solve it

- Let's use more docker!
- We shouldn't write yet more code
- Maybe we could share with other ONAP components?
- AWS Lambda was a good idea

Lets solve it



# Lets solve it

- Fission is
  - Cloud native
  - Fast (100ms cold start)
  - Developed and bugfixed by others

```
$ fission function create --name headers --env python --code headers.py
```



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