

# Reference CNF development journey and outcomes

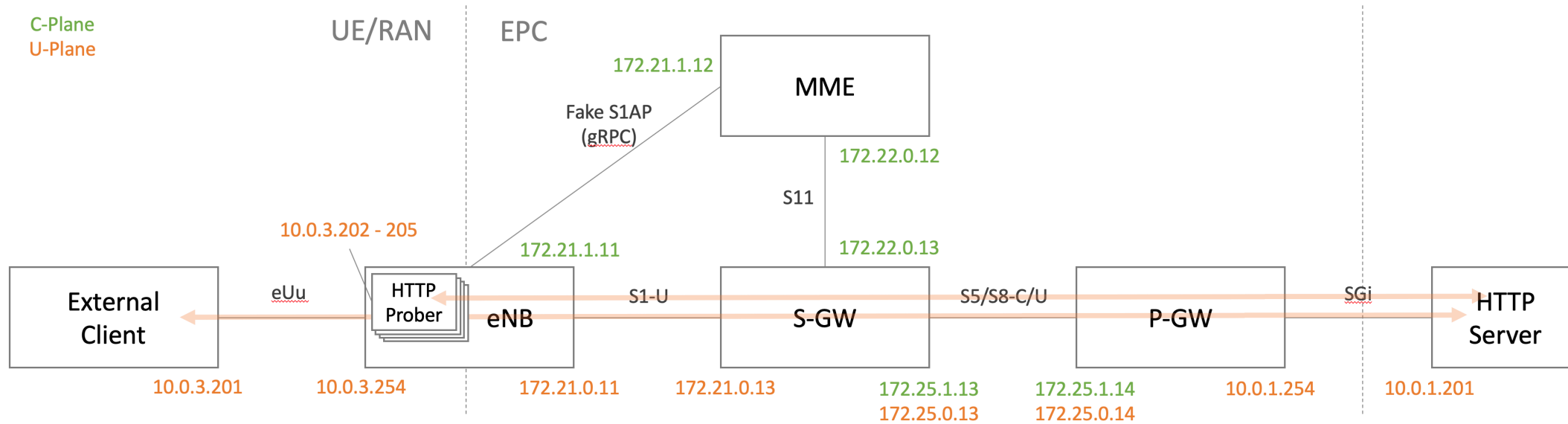
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## Features

- Multiple networks
- Isolated network
- Microservices
- Boot order / Dependency management
- Overlay networking

<https://github.com/wmnsk/go-gtp/tree/master/examples/gw-tester>

[https://github.com/cncf/cnf-testbed/tree/master/examples/use\\_case/gogtp-k8s](https://github.com/cncf/cnf-testbed/tree/master/examples/use_case/gogtp-k8s)





Phase I - Containerization



# Dockerfile – Minimal size

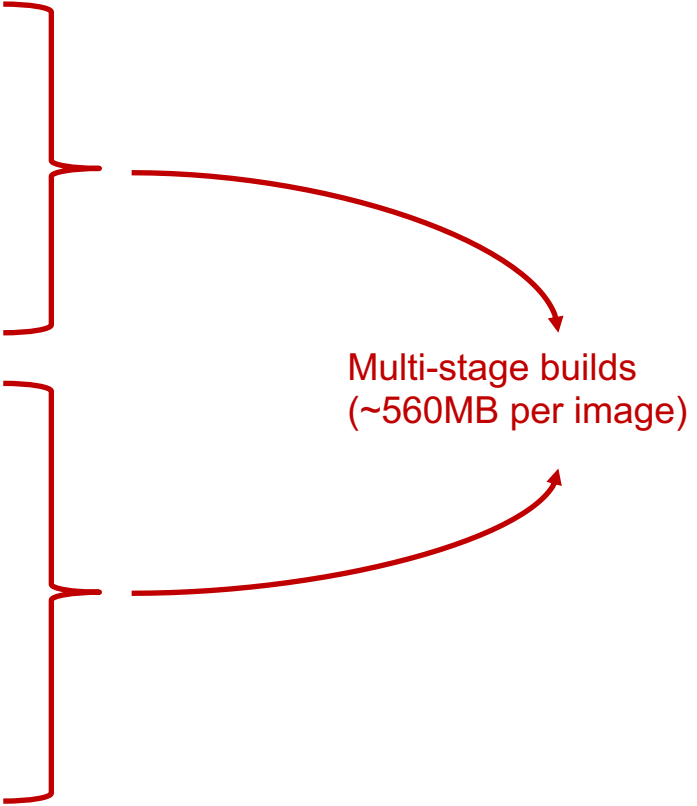
```
FROM golang:1.14-alpine3.11 as builder

RUN apk --no-cache add git
RUN go get -v github.com/wmnsk/go-gtp/examples/gw-tester/enb

FROM alpine:3.11

COPY --from=builder /go/bin/enb /usr/local/bin/
COPY ./enb_default.yml /etc/enb.yml

ENTRYPOINT ["/usr/local/bin/enb", "-config", "/etc/enb.yml"]
```



Multi-stage builds  
(~560MB per image)



# Dockerfile – Minimal Permissions

```
ENV APP_ROOT=/opt/gw-tester
COPY --from=builder /go/bin/mme ${APP_ROOT}/bin/
COPY ./mme_default.yml /etc/gw-tester/mme.yml
```

```
RUN chmod -R u+x ${APP_ROOT} && \
    chmod -R g=u ${APP_ROOT} /etc/gw-tester && \
    chgrp -R 0 ${APP_ROOT}
```

```
USER 10001
```

Rootless

```
WORKDIR ${APP_ROOT}
```

```
EXPOSE 36412/udp
```

```
EXPOSE 2123/udp
```



Phase 2 - Aggregation

Docker



Compose



# Docker Compose – Compute

```
services:
  enb:
    image: electrocucaracha/enb
    build:
      context: ../enb
    volumes:
      - ../enb/enb_default.yml:/etc/gw-tester/enb.yml
```

```
networks:
  lte-s1u:
    ipv4_address: 172.21.0.11
  lte-euu:
    ipv4_address: 10.0.3.254
  lte-s1c:
    ipv4_address: 172.21.1.11
```

```
depends_on:
  - sgw
  - mme
  - pgw
```

```
cap_add:
  - NET_ADMIN
```

Multiple networks

Boot order / Dependency management

Minimal permissions



# Docker Compose – Network

```
version: '2.4'
```

```
networks:
```

```
  lte-euu:
```

```
    driver: overlay
```

```
    driver_opts:
```

```
      com.docker.network.driver.overlay.vxlanid_list: 2
```

→ VNI selection

```
    ipam:
```

```
      driver: default
```

```
      config:
```

```
        - subnet: 10.0.3.0/24
```

```
          ip_range: 10.0.3.128/24
```

```
  lte-sgi:
```

```
    driver: overlay
```

```
    driver_opts:
```

```
      com.docker.network.driver.overlay.vxlanid_list: 3
```

```
    internal: true # This network must be internal
```

→ Isolated network

```
    ipam:
```

```
      driver: default
```

```
      config:
```

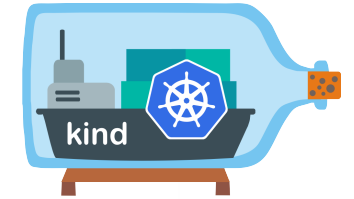
```
        - subnet: 10.0.1.0/24
```

```
          ip_range: 10.0.1.128/24
```

Internal networks creates an externally isolated overlay network

<https://docs.docker.com/compose/compose-file/compose-file-v2/#internal>





**kubernetes**

Phase 3 - Deployment



# Kubernetes – Init Containers

```
services:
  http_server:
    image: python:3.8.2-alpine3.11
    networks:
      lte-sgi:
        ipv4_address: 10.0.1.201
    depends_on:
      - pgw
    command: [sh, -c, 'ip route add 10.0.3.0/24 via 10.0.1.254 && python -m http.server 80']
    cap_add:
      - NET_ADMIN
```

```
initContainers:
  - name: configure
    image: busybox
    securityContext:
      capabilities:
        add: ["NET_ADMIN"]
    command: ["ip", "route", "add", "10.0.3.0/24", "via", "$(pgw_sgi_ip)"]
    env:
      - name: pgw_sgi_ip
        value: $PGW_SGI_IP
    containers:
      - image: python:3.8.2-alpine3.11
        name: http-server
        command: ["python", "-m", "http.server", "80"]
```

<https://github.com/docker/compose/issues/6855>

<https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/workloads/pods/init-containers/>

# Kubernetes - Boot order / Dependency management

```
# Deploy SAE-GW helm charts
if [ -n "${PKG_MGR:-}" ] && [ "${PKG_MGR:-}" == "helm" ]; then
    helm install saegw "./${multi_cni}/charts/saegw/"
    for chart in pgw sgw; do
        kubectl rollout status "deployment/saegw-$chart"
    done
else
    for pod in pgw sgw; do
        kubectl apply -f "./${multi_cni}/${pod}.yaml"
        kubectl wait --for=condition=ready pod "$pod" --timeout=120s
    done
fi
```

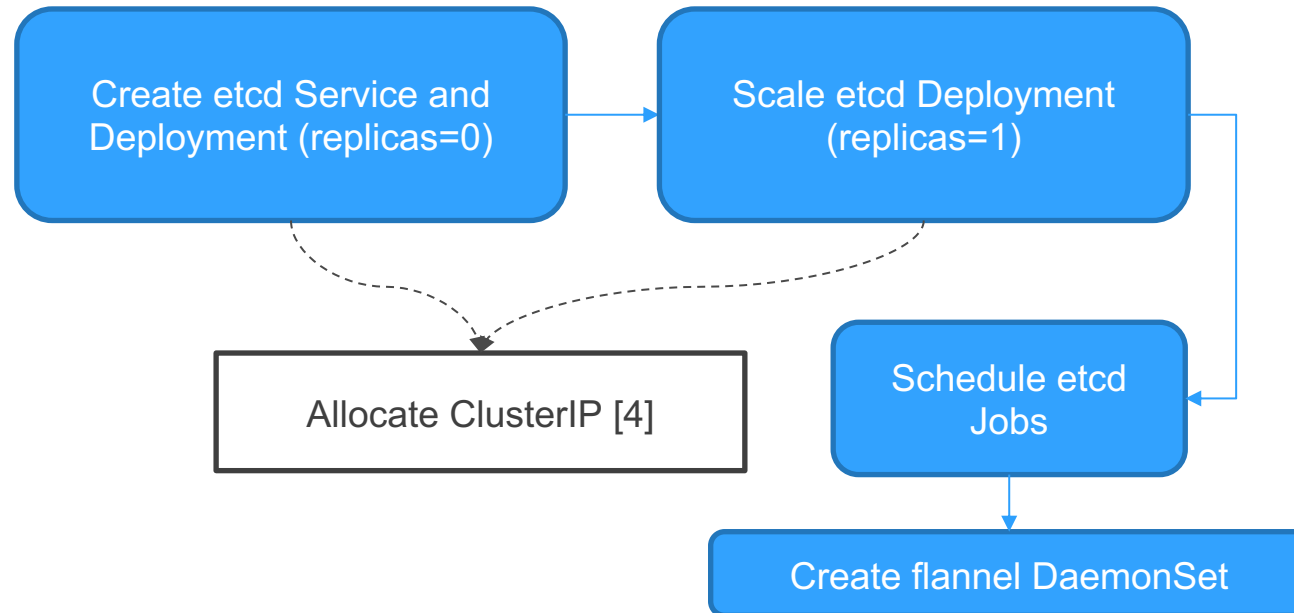




Phase 3.a – Overlay Network

# Flannel – Deployment known issues

1. A single daemon **does not support** running multiple networks[1].
2. Multi-network deployment in Kubernetes[2] requires **ETCD v2** [3].



```
containers:
- name: etcdctl-lte-euu
  image: quay.io/coreos/etcd:v3.3.20
  env:
- name: ETCDCTL_API
  value: "2"
  command: ["etcdctl"]
  args:
- --no-sync
- '--endpoint=http://$(FLANNEL_ETCD_SERVICE_HOST):12379'
- set
- '/euu/network/config'
- '{ "Network": "10.0.3.0/24", "Backend": {"Type": "vxlan", "VNI": 2}}'
```

[1] <https://github.com/coreos/flannel/blob/master/Documentation/running.md#multiple-networks>  
[2] <https://dzone.com/articles/how-to-understand-and-setup-kubernetes-networking>  
[3] <https://github.com/kubernetes/kubernetes/issues/57354#issuecomment-451679688>  
[4] <https://kubernetes.io/docs/concepts/services-networking/connect-applications-service/#accessing-the-service>



# Flannel – Deployment known issues

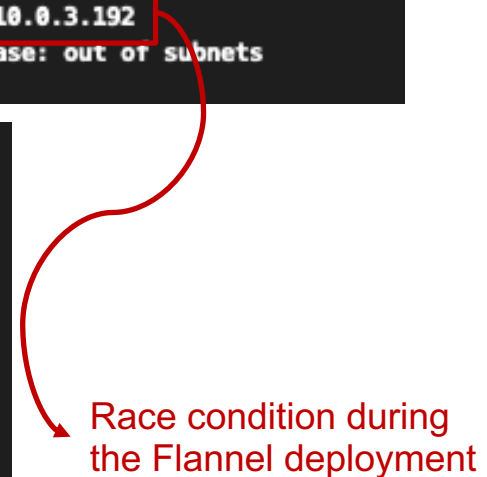
SubnetLen (integer): The size of the subnet allocated to each host. Defaults to 24 (i.e. /24) unless Network was configured to be smaller than a /24 in which case it is one less than the network.

## K8s Setup:

- 1 Control plane node
- +2 Worker nodes

```
vagrant@ubuntu1804:/vagrant$ kubectl logs -n kube-system lte-euu-flannel-ds-zgpdg
I0604 19:44:28.249368      1 main.go:518] Determining IP address of default interface
I0604 19:44:28.249732      1 main.go:531] Using interface with name eth0 and address 172.80.1.3
I0604 19:44:28.249745      1 main.go:548] Defaulting external address to interface address (172.80.1.3)
I0604 19:44:28.249813      1 main.go:246] Created subnet manager: Etcd Local Manager with Previous Subnet: None
I0604 19:44:28.249819      1 main.go:249] Installing signal handlers
I0604 19:44:28.257125      1 main.go:390] Found network config - Backend type: vxlan
I0604 19:44:28.257231      1 vxlan.go:121] VXLAN config: VNI=2 Port=0 GBP=false Learning=false DirectRouting=false
I0604 19:44:28.291194      1 local_manager.go:234] Picking subnet in range 10.0.3.64 ... 10.0.3.192
E0604 19:44:28.291292      1 main.go:291] Error registering network: failed to acquire lease: out of subnets
I0604 19:44:28.291329      1 main.go:370] Stopping shutdownHandler...
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu1804:/vagrant$ docker exec -ti k8s-worker cat /run/flannel/lte-euu.env
FLANNEL_NETWORK=10.0.3.0/24
FLANNEL_SUBNET=10.0.3.193/26
FLANNEL_MTU=1450
FLANNEL_IPMASQ=true
vagrant@ubuntu1804:/vagrant$ docker exec -ti k8s-worker2 cat /run/flannel/lte-euu.env
FLANNEL_NETWORK=10.0.3.0/24
FLANNEL_SUBNET=10.0.3.129/26
FLANNEL_MTU=1450
FLANNEL_IPMASQ=true
vagrant@ubuntu1804:/vagrant$ docker exec -ti k8s-worker3 cat /run/flannel/lte-euu.env
FLANNEL_NETWORK=10.0.3.0/24
FLANNEL_SUBNET=10.0.3.65/26
FLANNEL_MTU=1450
FLANNEL_IPMASQ=true
```



# Flannel – Runtime known issues

**kube-scheduler** doesn't have scheduling policies for Flannel's subnets.

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: http-server
  annotations:
    k8s.v1.cni.cncf.io/networks: '[
      { "name": "lte-sgi", "ips": [ "10.0.1.201" ] }
    ]'
spec:
```

Don't use IP Static Address  
in a Multi-node Setup

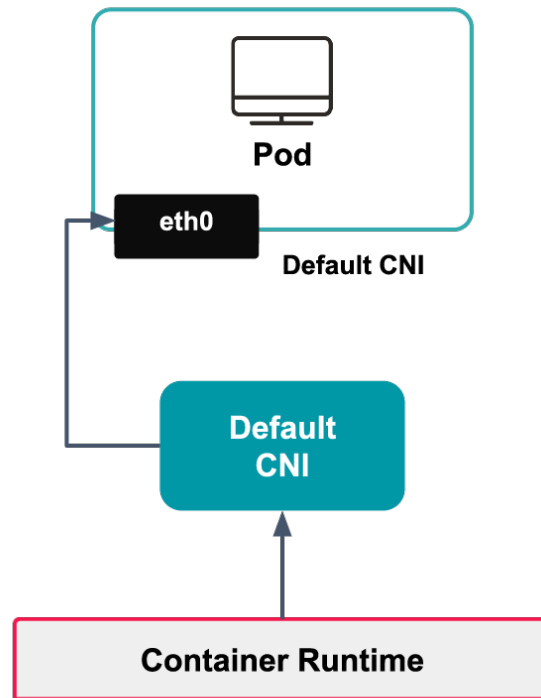
```
root@k8s-worker:/# cat /run/flannel/lte-sgi.env
FLANNEL_NETWORK=10.0.1.0/24
FLANNEL_SUBNET=10.0.1.129/26
FLANNEL_MTU=1450
FLANNEL_IPMASQ=true
```

```
root@k8s-worker2:/# cat /run/flannel/lte-sgi.env
FLANNEL_NETWORK=10.0.1.0/24
FLANNEL_SUBNET=10.0.1.193/26
FLANNEL_MTU=1450
FLANNEL_IPMASQ=true
```

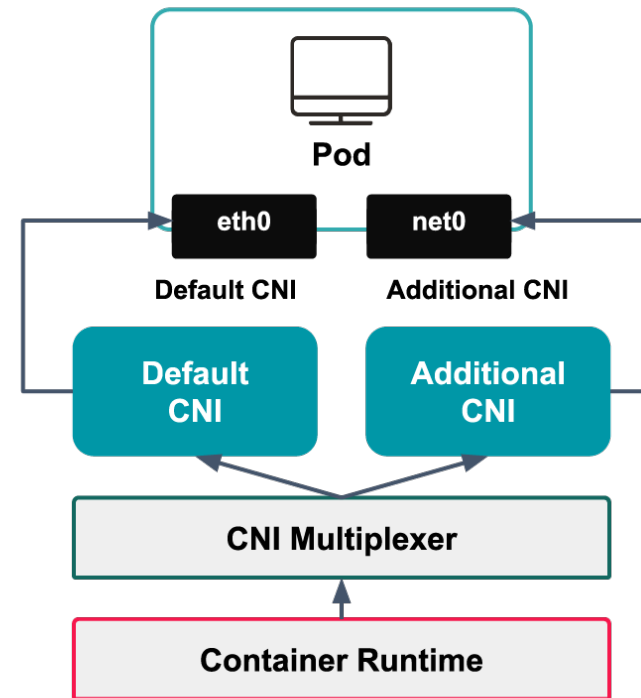


# Kubernetes – Multiple Networks

**Pod without Multiplexer**



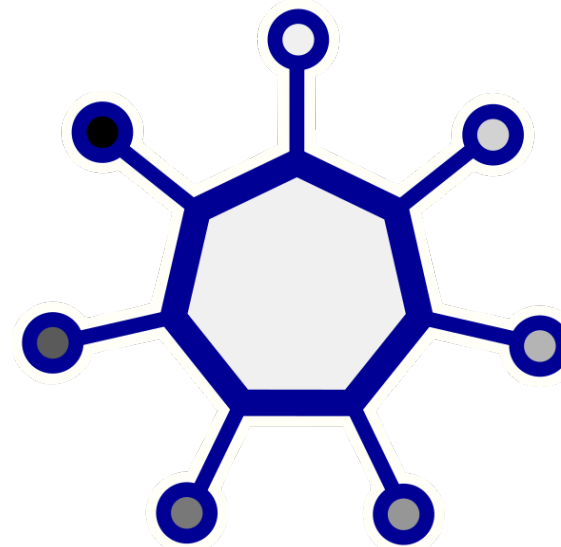
**Pod with Multiplexer**





**MULTUS**

<https://github.com/intel/multus-cni>



**DANM**

<https://github.com/nokia/danm>



# Multus – Multiple networks

```

apiVersion: "k8s.cni.cncf.io/v1"
kind: NetworkAttachmentDefinition
metadata:
  name: lte-euu
spec:
  config: '{
    "cniVersion": "0.3.1",
    "type": "flannel",
    "subnetFile": "/run/flannel/lte-euu.env",
    "dataDir": "/var/lib/cni/flannel_euu",
    "delegate": {
      "bridge": "kbr1"
    }
  }'
```

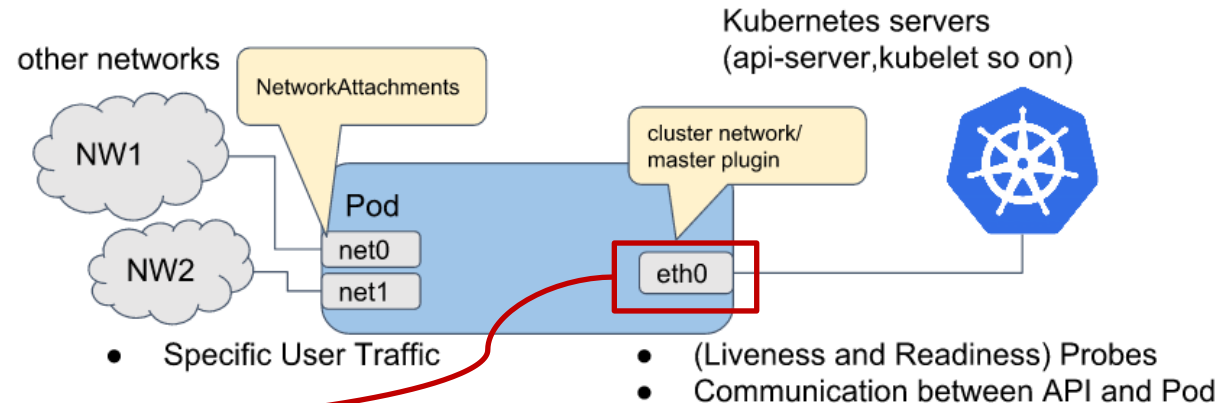
```

annotations:
  v1.multus-cni.io/default-network: lte-sgi
```

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: enb
  annotations:
    k8s.v1.cni.cncf.io/networks: |
    [
      {"name": "lte-euu", "interface": "euu1"},
      {"name": "lte-s1c", "interface": "s1c2"},
      {"name": "lte-s1u", "interface": "s1u3"}
    ]
```

NIC definition



Implicit default network

# DANM – Multiple networks

```

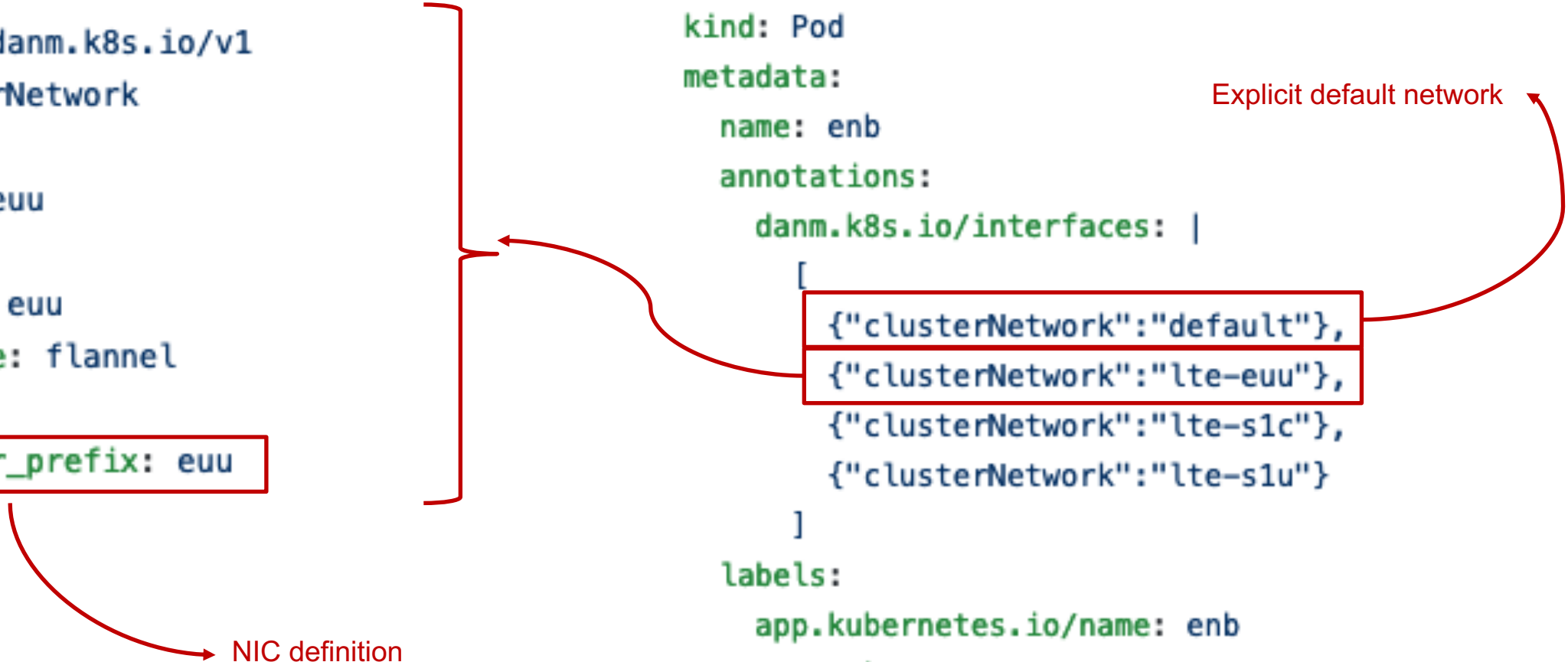
apiVersion: danm.k8s.io/v1
kind: ClusterNetwork
metadata:
  name: lte-euu
spec:
  NetworkID: euu
  NetworkType: flannel
  Options:
    container_prefix: euu
  
```

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: enb
  annotations:
    danm.k8s.io/interfaces: |
      [
        {"clusterNetwork": "default"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-euu"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-s1c"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-s1u"}
      ]
  labels:
    app.kubernetes.io/name: enb
    network: e-utran
  
```

Explicit default network

NIC definition





```
apiVersion: v1
```

```
kind: Pod
```

```
metadata:
```

```
  name: enb
```

```
  annotations:
```

```
    k8s.v1.cni.cncf.io/networks: |
      [
        {"name": "lte-euu", "interface": "euu1"},
        {"name": "lte-s1c", "interface": "s1c2"},
        {"name": "lte-s1u", "interface": "s1u3"}
      ]
```

```
    danm.k8s.io/interfaces: |
      [
        {"clusterNetwork": "default"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-euu"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-s1c"},
        {"clusterNetwork": "lte-s1u"}
      ]
```

```
labels:
```

```
  app.kubernetes.io/name: enb
```

```
  network: e-utran
```

```
spec:
```

Whenever is possible use both

<https://github.com/electrocucaracha/gw-tester/blob/master/k8s/enb.yml>

# Dependency management

<https://github.com/k8snetworkplumbingwg/network-attachment-definition-client/blob/release-1.16/pkg/utils/net-attach-def.go#L63>

```
if [ "$multi_cni" == "multus" ]; then
    MME_S1C_IP=$(kubectl get pods -l=app.kubernetes.io/name=mme \
        -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.annotations.k8s\.v1\.cni\.cncf\.io/networks-status}' \
        | jq -r '.[] | select(.name=="lte-s1c").ips[0]')
else
    MME_S1C_IP=$(kubectl get pods -l=app.kubernetes.io/name=mme \
        -o jsonpath='{range .items[0].status.podIPs[*]}{.ip}{"\n"}' \
        | grep "172.21.1")
fi
```



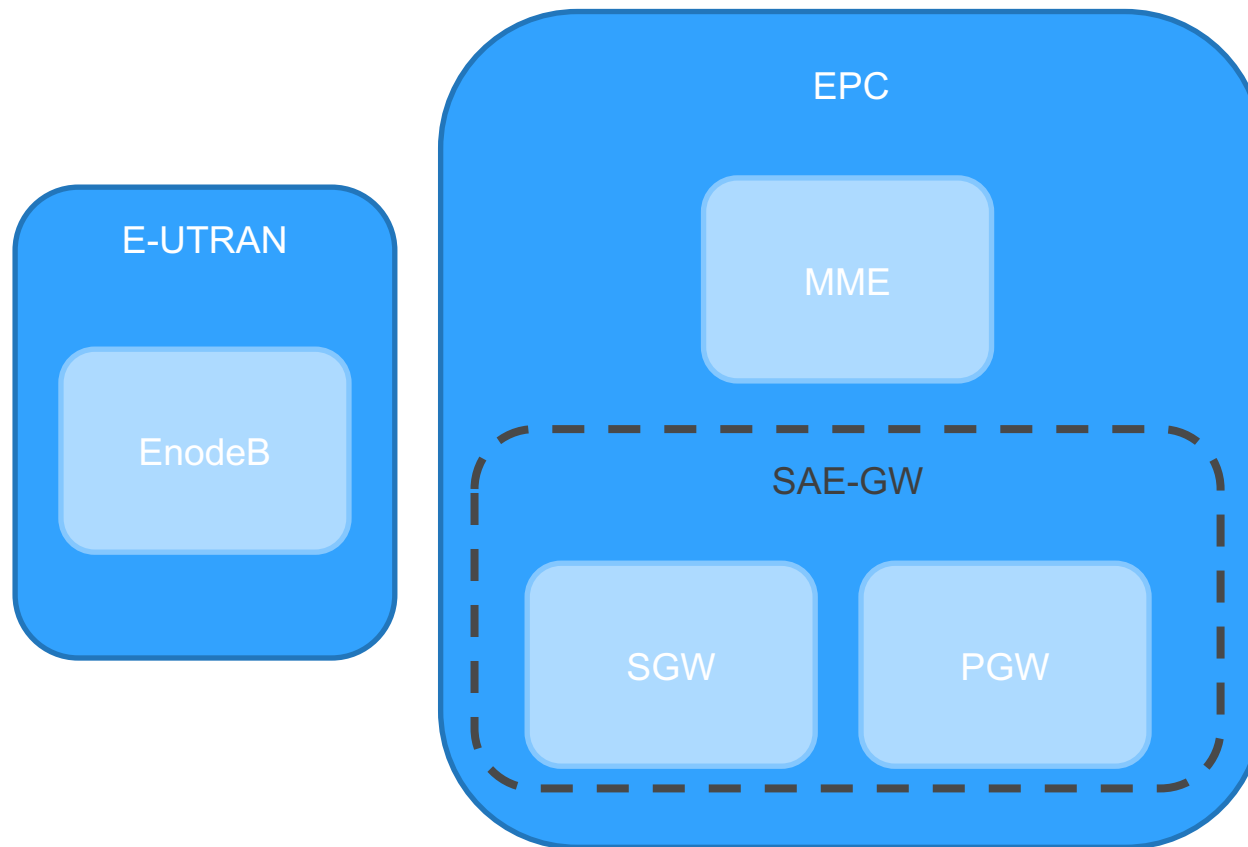
<https://github.com/nokia/danm/blob/v4.2.0/pkg/danmep/danmep.go#L355>



Phase 4 - Packaging



# Helm – Manage dependencies via charts/



```
.  
├── enb  
│   ├── Chart.yaml  
│   ├── charts  
│   ├── templates  
│   │   ├── NOTES.txt  
│   │   ├── _helpers.tpl  
│   │   └── deployment.yaml  
│   └── values.yaml  
├── mme  
│   ├── Chart.yaml  
│   ├── charts  
│   ├── templates  
│   │   ├── NOTES.txt  
│   │   ├── _helpers.tpl  
│   │   └── deployment.yaml  
│   └── values.yaml  
├── saegw  
│   ├── Chart.yaml  
│   ├── charts  
│   │   ├── pgw  
│   │   │   ├── Chart.yaml  
│   │   │   ├── charts  
│   │   │   ├── templates  
│   │   │   └── values.yaml  
│   │   └── sgw  
│   │       ├── Chart.yaml  
│   │       ├── charts  
│   │       ├── templates  
│   │       └── values.yaml  
└── values.yaml
```



# Helm – Chart installation

```
# Deploy MME service
SGW_S11_IP=$(kubectl get pods -l=app.kubernetes.io/name=sgw \
  -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.annotations.k8s\.v1\.cni\.cncf\.io/networks-status}' \
  | jq -r '[] | select(.name=="lte-s11").ips[0]')
PGW_S5C_IP=$(kubectl get pods -l=app.kubernetes.io/name=pgw \
  -o jsonpath='{.items[0].metadata.annotations.k8s\.v1\.cni\.cncf\.io/networks-status}' \
  | jq -r '[] | select(.name=="lte-s5c").ips[0]')
if [ -n "${PKG_MGR:-}" ] && [ "${PKG_MGR:-}" == "helm" ]; then
  helm install mme ./charts/mme --set sgw.s11.ip="$SGW_S11_IP" \
  --set pgw.s5c.ip="$PGW_S5C_IP"
  kubectl rollout status deployment/mme
else
  export SGW_S11_IP PGW_S5C_IP
  envsubst \ $PGW_S5C_IP,\ $SGW_S11_IP < mme.yml | kubectl apply -f -
  kubectl wait --for=condition=ready pod mme
fi
```

```
vagrant@ubuntu1804:/vagrant$ helm ls
```

NAME	NAMESPACE	REVISION	UPDATED	STATUS	CHART	APP VERSION
enb	default	1	2020-05-21 19:16:46.765907666 +0000 UTC	deployed	enb-0.1.0	0.7.5
mme	default	1	2020-05-21 19:16:34.044353509 +0000 UTC	deployed	mme-0.1.0	0.7.5
saegw	default	1	2020-05-21 19:16:17.525839369 +0000 UTC	deployed	saegw-0.1.0	0.7.5

# Q&A